**ROADMAP FOR ACTION**

**HIGH FERTILITY AGRARIAN ECONOMIES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Limited access to markets
  - Restricted employment opportunities

**DECLINING FERTILITY URBANIZING ECONOMIES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Limited infrastructure outside of boom areas
  - Costly land
  - Potential shortage of infrastructure and services, especially for poor

**DECLINING FERTILITY FORMING-UP ECONOMIES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Strained public and private resources for support
  - Increasing disability rates of older workers, reducing savings rates and economic resources
  - Added resource strains, since women live longer and have fewer working-age young adults

**AGING SOCIETIES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Limited employment growth
  - Declining fertility and shrinking pool of workforce
  - Higher costs and lower productivity of a limited labor force
  - Strained public and private resources for support

**MISSING ABILITY/ CONFLICT-AFFECTED ECONOMIES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Limited infrastructure
  - Few job opportunities
  - Economic development and investment opportunities

**ROADMAP FOR ACTION**

**MISSING ABILITY/ CONFLICT-AFFECTED ECONOMIES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Interventions that take advantage of new economic spaces for women opened during war
  - Women’s business associations that contribute to rebuilding the private sector
  - Women’s training grants alone

**MISSING CAPABILITIES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Interventions to address gender issues in conflict prevention (including gender programs to improve the school-to-work transition and skill deficits of young women)
  - Investments in schooling, including accelerated learning programs and targeted child care

**ROADMAP FOR ACTION**

**CROSS-CUTTING CHALLENGES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Strengthening women’s rights through clever project design
  - Information on land (rural and urban) so they can profitably operate outside the natural resources sector

**CROSS-CUTTING POLICY SCENARIOS**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of conflict-affected economies
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of forming-up economies

**CROSS-CUTTING SECURITY SCENARIOS**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of conflict-affected economies
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of forming-up economies

**INTERVENTIONS**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Business training grants alone
  - Microsavings
  - Rural electrification
  - Investments in schooling that increase education quality for all and reduce gender gaps in school completion
  - Family planning and basic reproductive health information and services, particularly targeted at youth

**COUNTRY SCENARIOS**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of conflict-affected economies
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of forming-up economies

**CELLS**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of conflict-affected economies
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of forming-up economies

**ROADMAP FOR ACTION**

**MISSING ABILITY/ CONFLICT-AFFECTED ECONOMIES**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Interventions to address gender issues in conflict prevention (including gender programs to improve the school-to-work transition and skill deficits of young women)
  - Investments in schooling, including accelerated learning programs and targeted child care

**CONCLUSION**
- **INTERVENTIONS**
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of conflict-affected economies
  - Interventions that address the specific policy needs of forming-up economies

**REFERENCES**
- Buvinic et al. (2010)